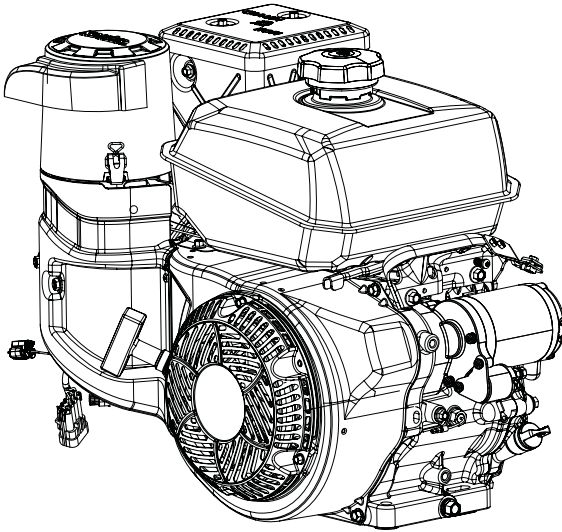


KOHLER®

Command PRO EFI

ECH440, ECH440LE

Owner's Manual



IMPORTANT: Read all safety precautions and instructions carefully before operating equipment. Refer to operating instruction of equipment that this engine powers.

Ensure engine is stopped and level before performing any maintenance or service.

Warranty coverage as outlined in the warranty card and on KohlerEngines.com. Please review carefully as it provides you specific rights and obligations.

To maintain compliance with applicable emission regulations, exhaust system backpressure may not exceed limits which can be found on KohlerEngines.com. Search by Model No., select Read More, then select Specs tab.


Record engine information to reference when ordering parts or obtaining warranty coverage.

Safety Precautions


⚠ WARNING: A hazard that could result in death, serious injury, or substantial property damage.


⚠ CAUTION: A hazard that could result in minor personal injury or property damage.


NOTE: is used to notify people of important installation, operation, or maintenance information.


	<p>⚠ WARNING</p> <p>Explosive Fuel can cause fires and severe burns.</p> <p>Do not fill fuel tank while engine is hot or running.</p>
<p>Gasoline is extremely flammable and its vapors can explode if ignited. Store gasoline only in approved containers, in well ventilated, unoccupied buildings, away from sparks or flames. Spilled fuel could ignite if it comes in contact with hot parts or sparks from ignition. Never use gasoline as a cleaning agent.</p>	


	<p>⚠ WARNING</p> <p>Rotating Parts can cause severe injury.</p> <p>Stay away while engine is in operation.</p>
<p>Keep hands, feet, hair, and clothing away from all moving parts to prevent injury. Never operate engine with covers, shrouds, or guards removed.</p>	

	<p>⚠ CAUTION</p> <p>Electrical Shock can cause injury.</p> <p>Do not touch wires while engine is running.</p>
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	<p>⚠ WARNING</p> <p>Carbon Monoxide can cause severe nausea, fainting or death.</p> <p>Avoid inhaling exhaust fumes.</p>
<p>Engine exhaust gases contain poisonous carbon monoxide. Carbon monoxide is odorless, colorless, and can cause death if inhaled.</p>	

	<p>⚠ WARNING</p> <p>High Pressure Fluids can puncture skin and cause severe injury or death.</p> <p>Do not work on fuel system without proper training or safety equipment.</p>
<p>Fluid puncture injuries are highly toxic and hazardous. If an injury occurs, seek immediate medical attention.</p>	

	<p>⚠ WARNING</p> <p>Accidental Starts can cause severe injury or death.</p> <p>Disconnect and ground spark plug lead(s) before servicing.</p>
<p>Before working on engine or equipment, disable engine as follows: 1) Disconnect spark plug lead(s). 2) Disconnect negative (-) battery cable from battery.</p>	

	<p>⚠ WARNING</p> <p>Hot Parts can cause severe burns.</p> <p>Do not touch engine while operating or just after stopping.</p>
<p>Never operate engine with heat shields or guards removed.</p>	






California Proposition 65 Warning

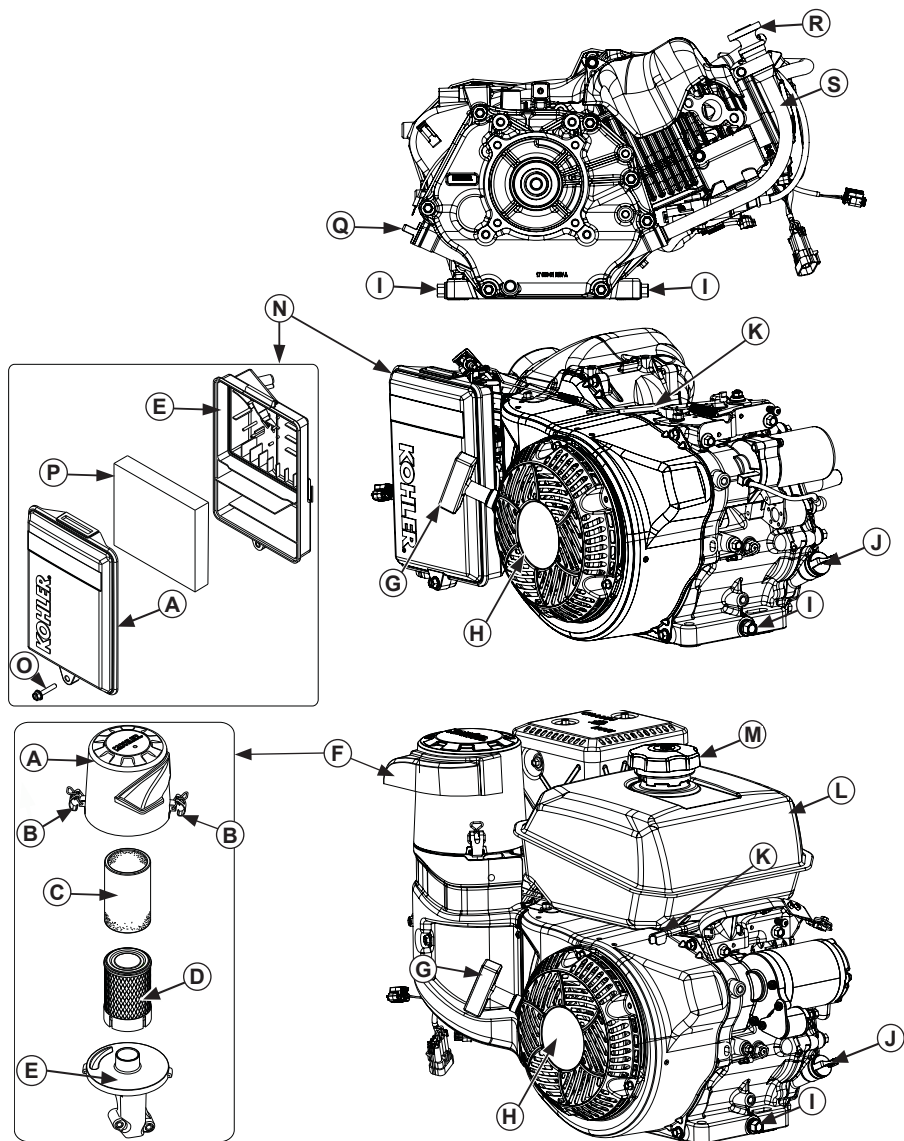
Engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

California Proposition 65 Warning

This product contains chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

Symbols

				
Fuel	Off	On	Fast	Slow




A	Air Cleaner Cover	B	Bail	C	Precleaner	D	Paper Element
E	Air Cleaner Base	F	Quad-Clean™ Air Cleaner	G	Starter Handle	H	Retractable Starter
I	Oil Drain Plug	J	Dipstick/Oil Fill Plug	K	Throttle Lever	L	Fuel Tank
M	Fuel Cap	N	Low-Profile Air Cleaner	O	Screw	P	Foam Element
Q	Oil Fill Plug	R	Dipstick	S	Tube		


Visit KohlerEngines.com for service parts information and purchasing options.

Pre-Start Checklist

1. Check oil level. Add oil if low. Do not overfill.
2. Check fuel level. Add fuel if low. Check fuel system components and lines for leaks.
3. Check and clean cooling areas, air intake areas and external surfaces of engine (particularly after storage).
4. Check that air cleaner components and all shrouds, equipment covers, and guards are in place and securely fastened.
5. Check spark arrestor (if equipped).

Starting

	<p>⚠ WARNING</p> <p>Carbon Monoxide can cause severe nausea, fainting or death. Avoid inhaling exhaust fumes.</p>
<p>Engine exhaust gases contain poisonous carbon monoxide. Carbon monoxide is odorless, colorless, and can cause death if inhaled.</p>	

	<p>⚠ WARNING</p> <p>Rotating Parts can cause severe injury. Stay away while engine is in operation.</p>
<p>Keep hands, feet, hair, and clothing away from all moving parts to prevent injury. Never operate engine with covers, shrouds, or guards removed.</p>	

NOTE: To prime a dry fuel system, turn key switch to ON position for one minute. Allow fuel pump to cycle and prime system. Turn key switch OFF.

NOTE: Extend starter cord periodically to check its condition. If cord is frayed have it replaced immediately by a Kohler authorized dealer.

NOTE: Do not crank engine continuously for more than 10 seconds. Allow a 60 second cool down period between starting attempts. Failure to follow these guidelines can burn out starter motor.

NOTE: If engine develops sufficient speed to disengage starter but does not keep running (a false start), engine rotation must be allowed to come to a complete stop before attempting to restart engine. If starter is engaged while flywheel is rotating, starter pinion and flywheel ring gear may clash, resulting in damage to starter.

1. Turn fuel shut-off valve to ON position (if equipped).

2. Turn engine on/off switch to ON position (if equipped).

3. Start engine as follows:

Place throttle control midway between SLOW and FAST positions.

4. Retractable Start: Slowly pull starter handle until just past compression-STOP! Return starter handle; firmly pull straight out to avoid excessive rope wear from starter rope guide.

Electric Start: Activate starter switch. Release switch as soon as engine starts. If starter does not turn engine over, shut off starter immediately. Do not make further attempts to start engine until condition is corrected. Do not jump start. See your Kohler authorized dealer for trouble analysis.

Cold Weather Starting Hints

1. Use proper oil for temperature expected.
2. Disengage all possible external loads.
3. Use fresh winter grade fuel. Winter grade fuel has higher volatility to improve starting.

Stopping

1. If possible, remove load by disengaging all PTO driven attachments.
2. If equipped, move throttle control to slow or idle position; stop engine.
3. If equipped, close fuel shut-off valve.

Angle of Operation

Refer to operating instructions of equipment this engine powers. Do not operate this engine exceeding maximum angle of operation; see specification table. Engine damage could result from insufficient lubrication.

Engine Speed

NOTE: Do not tamper with governor setting to increase maximum engine speed. Overspeed is hazardous and will void warranty.

Throttle Body Icing


NOTE: Running engine with cover positioned for cold weather operation in normal conditions can damage engine.

Throttle body icing can take place when certain combinations of temperature and humidity exist. Result of throttle body icing is rough running at idle or low speed as well as black or white smoke.

To reduce likelihood of throttle body icing, air cleaner cover can be rotated to draw warmer air from muffler side. For cold weather operation, position air cleaner cover with snowflake decal out.

For normal operation, position air cleaner cover with sun decal out.

Maintenance Instructions

	<p>⚠ WARNING</p> <p>Accidental Starts can cause severe injury or death.</p> <p>Disconnect and ground spark plug lead(s) before servicing.</p>	<p>Before working on engine or equipment, disable engine as follows: 1) Disconnect spark plug lead(s). 2) Disconnect negative (–) battery cable from battery.</p>
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Normal maintenance, replacement or repair of emission control devices and systems may be performed by any repair establishment or individual; however, warranty repairs must be performed by a Kohler authorized dealer found at KohlerEngines.com or 1-800-544-2444 (U.S. and Canada).

Maintenance Schedule

After first 5 Hours

- Change oil.

Every 50 Hours or Annually

- Service/replace Quad-Clean™ precleaner.

Every 100 Hours or Annually¹

- Clean low-profile air cleaner element.
- Change oil.
- Clean cooling areas.

Every 200 Hours

- Replace Quad-Clean™ air cleaner element.

Every 300 Hours

- Replace low-profile air cleaner element.
- Check fuel filters (tank outlet filter and in-line filter) and clean or replace if needed (if equipped).

Every 300 Hours¹

- Replace unique Electronic Fuel Injection (EFI) fuel filter.

Every 300 Hours²

- Check and adjust valve clearance when engine is cold.

Every 500 Hours or Annually¹

- Replace spark plug and set gap.

¹ Perform these procedures more frequently under severe, dusty, dirty conditions.

² Have a Kohler authorized dealer perform this service.

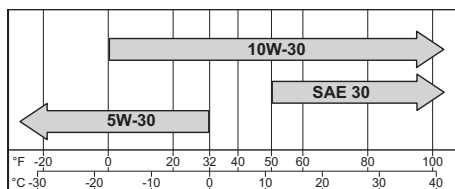
Oil Recommendations

ECH440

We recommend use of Kohler oils for best performance. Other high-quality detergent oils (including synthetic) of API (American Petroleum Institute) service class SJ or higher are acceptable. Select viscosity based on air temperature at time of operation as shown in table below.

ECH440LE

Use ILSAC (International Lubricants Standardization and Approval Committee) GF-5 motor oils for best performance. Select viscosity based on air temperature at time of operation as shown in table below.



Check Oil Level

NOTE: To prevent extensive engine wear or damage, never run engine with oil level below or above operating range indicator on dipstick.

Ensure engine is cool and level. Clean oil fill/dipstick areas of any debris.

1. Check oil level using dipstick or oil fill plug.

- Threaded cap dipstick: Remove dipstick; wipe oil off. Reinsert dipstick into tube; rest on oil fill neck; turn counterclockwise until cap drops down to lowest point of thread leads; do not thread cap onto tube. Remove dipstick; check oil level. Level should be at top of indicator on dipstick.
- Push-on cap dipstick: Remove dipstick; wipe oil off. Reinsert dipstick into tube; press down completely. Remove dipstick; check oil level. Level should be at top of indicator on dipstick.

or

- Remove oil fill plug. Level should be up to point of overflowing filler neck.
- If oil is low, add oil up to top of indicator mark on dipstick or to point of overflowing filler neck.
 - Reinstall and secure dipstick or oil fill plug.

Change Oil


Change oil while engine is warm.

- Clean area around oil fill cap/dipstick and drain plug.
- Remove drain plug and oil fill cap/dipstick. Drain oil completely.
- Reinstall drain plug. Torque to 13 ft. lb. (17.6 N·m).
- Fill crankcase with new oil, up to top of indicator mark on dipstick or to point of overflowing filler neck.
- Reinstall and secure oil fill cap/dipstick.
- Dispose of used oil in accordance with local ordinances.

Oil Sentry™ (if equipped)

This switch is designed to prevent engine from starting in a low oil or no oil condition. Oil Sentry™ may not shut down a running engine before damage occurs. In some applications this switch may activate a warning signal. Read your equipment manuals for more information.

Fuel Recommendations


	<p>! WARNING</p> <p>Explosive Fuel can cause fires and severe burns.</p> <p>Do not fill fuel tank while engine is hot or running.</p>
<p>Gasoline is extremely flammable and its vapors can explode if ignited. Store gasoline only in approved containers, in well ventilated, unoccupied buildings, away from sparks or flames. Spilled fuel could ignite if it comes in contact with hot parts or sparks from ignition. Never use gasoline as a cleaning agent.</p>	

NOTE: E15, E20 and E85 are NOT approved and should NOT be used; effects of old, stale or contaminated fuel are not warrantable.

Fuel must meet these requirements:

- Clean, fresh, unleaded gasoline.
- Octane rating of 87 (R+M)/2 or higher.
- Research Octane Number (RON) 90 octane minimum.
- Gasoline up to 10% ethyl alcohol, 90% unleaded is acceptable.
- Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether (MTBE) and unleaded gasoline blend (max 15% MTBE by volume) are approved.
- Do not add oil to gasoline.
- Do not overfill fuel tank.
- Do not use gasoline older than 30 days.

Add Fuel

	<p>! WARNING</p> <p>Explosive Fuel can cause fires and severe burns.</p> <p>Do not fill fuel tank while engine is hot or running.</p>
<p>Gasoline is extremely flammable and its vapors can explode if ignited. Store gasoline only in approved containers, in well ventilated, unoccupied buildings, away from sparks or flames. Spilled fuel could ignite if it comes in contact with hot parts or sparks from ignition. Never use gasoline as a cleaning agent.</p>	


Ensure engine is cool.

- Clean area around fuel cap.
- Remove fuel cap. Fill to base of filler neck. Do not overfill fuel tank. Leave room for fuel to expand.
- Reinstall fuel cap and tighten securely.

Fuel Line

High pressure fuel line meeting SAE R12 standard must be installed on Kohler Co. engines equipped with an EFI system.

Spark Plugs

	<p>⚠ CAUTION</p> <p>Electrical Shock can cause injury. Do not touch wires while engine is running.</p>
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Clean out spark plug recess. Remove plug and replace.

1. Check gap using wire feeler gauge. Adjust gap, see specification table for adjustment.
2. Install plug into cylinder head.
3. Torque plug to 20 ft. lb. (27 N·m).

Jump Starting

Follow all safety guidelines and procedures provided by battery manufacturer and/or original equipment manufacturer (OEM). Failure to follow proper procedures may result in serious personal injury and/or non-warrantable damage to engine's EFI components.

Electronic Fuel Injection (EFI) System

EFI is an electronically-controlled fuel management system which is monitored by an Electronic Control Unit (ECU). If equipped with a Malfunction Indicator Light (MIL), this light will illuminate if problems or faults are detected. Servicing by a Kohler authorized dealer is necessary.

Fuel System Components

High pressure components inside fuel pump module are not serviceable. Engines are equipped with a special EFI fuel filter. See Maintenance Schedule.

Fuse Replacement

This engine has two (2) blade type automotive fuses. Replacement fuses must have same rating as blown fuse. Use fuse chart below to determine correct fuse.

Wire Color	Fuse Rating
2 Solid Red Wires	10-amp Fuse
1 Red Wire with Black Stripe 1 Red Wire with White Stripe	10-amp Fuse

Air Cleaner

NOTE: Running engine with cover positioned for cold weather operation in normal conditions can damage engine.

NOTE: Operating engine with loose or damaged air cleaner components could cause premature wear and failure. Replace all bent or damaged components.

NOTE: Paper element cannot be blown out with compressed air.

Quad-Clean.™

Move bails on air cleaner cover down; remove latches from under tabs on base; remove cover.

Precleaner:

1. Remove precleaner from paper element.
2. Replace or wash precleaner in warm water with detergent. Rinse and allow to air dry.
3. Lightly oil precleaner with new engine oil; squeeze out excess oil.
4. Reinstall precleaner over paper element.

Paper Element:

1. Separate precleaner from element; service precleaner and replace paper element.
2. Install new paper element on base; install precleaner over paper element.

Position air cleaner cover for normal operation (sun decal out) or cold weather operation (snowflake decal out); place latches under tabs on base; lift up bails to secure cover.

Low-Profile

1. Remove screw and air cleaner cover.
2. Remove foam element from base.
3. Wash foam element in warm water with detergent. Rinse and allow to air dry.
4. Lightly oil foam element with new engine oil; squeeze out excess oil.
5. Reinstall foam element into base.
6. Reinstall cover and secure with screw.

Breather Tube

Ensure both ends of breather tube are properly connected.

Air Cooling



WARNING

Hot Parts can cause severe burns.

Do not touch engine while operating or just after stopping.

Never operate engine with heat shields or guards removed.

Proper cooling is essential. To prevent over heating, clean screens, cooling fins, and other external surfaces of engine. Avoid spraying water at wiring harness or any electrical components. See Maintenance Schedule.

Repairs/Service Parts

We recommend that you use a Kohler authorized dealer for all maintenance, service, and replacement parts for engine. To find a Kohler authorized dealer visit KohlerEngines.com or call 1-800-544-2444 (U.S. and Canada).

Storage

If engine will be out of service for 2 months or more follow procedure below.

1. Add Kohler PRO Series fuel treatment or equivalent to fuel tank. Run engine 2-3 minutes to get stabilized fuel into fuel system (failures due to untreated fuel are not warrantable).
2. Change oil while engine is still warm from operation. Remove spark plug(s) and pour about 1 oz. of engine oil into cylinder(s). Replace spark plug(s) and crank engine slowly to distribute oil.
3. Disconnect negative (-) battery cable.
4. Store engine in a clean, dry place.

Troubleshooting

Do not attempt to service or replace major engine components, or any items that require special timing or adjustment procedures. This work should be performed by a Kohler authorized dealer.

Problem	Possible Cause								
	No Fuel	Improper Fuel	Dirt In Fuel Line	Broken Fusible Link	Dirty Debris Screen	Incorrect Oil Level	Engine Overloaded	Dirty Air Cleaner	Faulty Spark Plug
Will Not Start	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•
Hard Starting		•	•			•	•	•	•
Stops Suddenly	•		•		•	•	•	•	•
Lacks Power		•	•		•	•	•	•	•
Operates Erratically		•	•		•		•	•	•
Knocks or Pings		•			•		•		•
Skips or Misfires		•	•		•			•	•
Backfires		•	•				•	•	•
Overheats		•	•		•	•	•	•	
High Fuel Consumption							•	•	•

Engine Specifications

Model	Bore	Stroke	Displacement	Oil Capacity (Refill)	Spark Plug Gap	Maximum Angle of Operation (@ full oil level)*
ECH440 ECH440LE	3.5 in. (89 mm)	2.7 in. (69 mm)	26.2 cu. in. (429 cc)	1.16 U.S. qt. (1.1 L)	0.030 in. (0.76 mm)	25°

*Exceeding maximum angle of operation may cause engine damage from insufficient lubrication.

Additional specification information can be found in service manual at KohlerEngines.com.

Exhaust Emission Control System for models ECH440, ECH440LE is EM, O2S, ECM, MPI for U.S. EPA, California, and Europe.

Any and all horsepower (hp) references by Kohler are Certified Power Ratings and per SAE J1940 & J1995 hp standards. Details on Certified Power Ratings can be found at KohlerEngines.com.

